

**Revised July 2024** 

CDOT - Chattanooga Division of Transportation 1250 Market Street, Suite 3030 Chattanooga, TN 37402

#### HISTORY AND PURPOSE

Since its inception over 25 years ago the Neighborhood Traffic Management Program (NTMP) has been a popular and effective method for involving citizens in the process of improving the safety of neighborhood streets in Chattanooga. The program has been adapted across the years in order to streamline the process of establishing eligibility for, and finding, the most effective traffic calming measures for these streets

The NTMP as presented in this document has been simplified into a five step process

- 1. Preliminary staff analysis
- 2. Show of community support
- 3. Preliminary traffic study
- 4. Design and installation of traffic calming measures/alternative solutions for streets that do not qualify
- 5. Follow up traffic study to determine effectiveness of calming measures

Each of these steps is discussed in greater detail further into this document.

## **Typical Calming Methods:**

By far the most common request for traffic calming includes speed humps/bumps/cushions however there exist several methods to calm traffic including but not limited to

- Reducing speed limits
- Restricting lane width
- Alternating S-curves (chicanes)
- Rumble strips
- One way streets
- Neighborhood traffic circles

Many of these options require less time and fewer resources when compared to speed humps and are still effective at slowing traffic.

New 4-way stops are NOT considered as a traffic calming method, studies indicate that they do not reduce overall speeds and can even cause an increase in speeding.

#### **For Your Information:**

This section includes important details that frequently come up during the NTMP process

- This program is intended for quick install projects and the materials available reflect that. Paint, Thermoplastic, Raised Pavement Markings, Plastic Bollards, and Rubber speed cushions make up the vast majority of what is utilized.
- Street widening/resurfacing, Asphalt/Concrete curbs, Sidewalks, Traffic signals, etc. are outside of the scope of this program.
- The only type of vertical deflection installed through this program are rubber speed cushions. Asphalt speed humps that span the entire width of the road are ONLY installed as part of a resurfacing project.
- Speed cushions are both the most popular and least available calming device utilized by this
  program. If applicants intend to request speed cushions they should be aware that waiting
  times can exceed 1 year based on material availability.
- Reducing the speed limit on a Through Street requires City Council action. For a list of through streets refer to Article XIV, Sec. 24 of the Chattanooga Code of Ordinances.

#### **Eligibility:**

The current NTMP expands the eligibility requirements to include streets that might serve more than just single-family houses. That being said, some streets are not appropriate test cases for this program, either because of function or physical characteristics — as such, we check all streets against the following

- Streets that contain an average traffic volume greater than 2,500 vehicles per day are ineligible based on a belief that such streets have regional traffic function and therefore are not only for the neighborhood, but also the greater network of the city as a whole.
- Streets sections that are less than 1000 feet between controlled intersections (stop signs or signalized intersections) are ineligible based on the understanding that such streets are not long enough for normal traffic to achieve unsafe speeds.
- Street sections within 500 feet before and after curves with centerline radius less than 600' based on the understanding that such tight curve streets are inherently traffic calming.
- Most through-truck routes,
- Roadways with grades over 8% due to the danger of installing humps on steep slope streets.
- Roadways that are less than 18 feet in width, based on the understanding that narrow streets inherently calm traffic.
- Streets with a posted speed limit greater than 25 mph (speed cushion/speed hump specific)

#### **PROCESS**

#### 1. Preliminary Staff Analysis

- A request is made by the neighborhood (via an individual or group calling **423-643-5952** or placing a request through the **Chatt311** website).
- Transportation Division staff makes an initial review of the project checking for criteria, such as length, traffic count, steepness of grades, street width, etc.
- If the street is eligible, staff contacts the Applicant to discuss the next steps.

At this point in the process the Transportation staff can choose to have a study performed prior to step 2 if the street in question is seen as a strong candidate for NTMP based on existing traffic data, crash reports, and engineering judgement.

#### 2. Preliminary Community Support - Neighborhood Petition Completion

After projects are determined to be eligible, the neighborhood must demonstrate support from the citizens in the affected area.

- A staff member will define Petition Area on a map and provide the applicant with a copy of this map and NTMP documentation. At this point, the neighborhood is responsible for demonstrating support among the residents within the petition area. Applicants should not circulate petitions until provided a CDOT defined petition area map.
- Signatures must be gathered from at least 2/3 of the households (owners or renters) within the
  petition area. Only one signature per address will be counted. Completed petitions can be mailed
  or delivered to: Transportation Division—NTMP, 1250 Market Street, Suite 3030, Chattanooga, TN
  37402

For assistance with the petition process an applicant can reach out to the **City of Chattanooga Neighborhood Services Division at 423-643-5389 or via email at neighborhoods@chattanooga.gov.**Applicants can get connected with their neighborhood association and streamline the signature collection phase by doing so.

It is important to note here that completing this step only qualifies the location for traffic analysis and does not guarantee that the street will be a suitable candidate for traffic calming.

#### 3. Preliminary Traffic Analysis

After the neighborhood has submitted the Petition showing support from 2/3 of residences, the
Transportation Division will complete a traffic analysis of the street including an on-site traffic
volume count and speed study, as well as compilation of all accident reports related to the
street in question.

The Transportation Division uses objective grading criteria during this analysis to determine severity of the safety problem. The point system is detailed in the table below. Qualification depends on the accumulation of at least 3 points based on the analyses completed during this step.

GRADING SYSTEM CRITERIA	Points
Speed related accidents in Last 3 Years	
1	1
2	2
3 or more	3
Traffic Volumes Per Day	
100 – 500 vehicles per day	1/2
500 - 1000 vehicles per day	1
1000 - 1500 vehicles per day	1 ½
1501 - 2000 vehicles per day	2
2000 - 2500 vehicles per day	1 ½
Traffic Speeds 85 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	
4 MPH over posted speed limit	1/2
5 MPH over posted speed limit	1
6 MPH over posted speed limit	1-1/2
7 MPH over posted speed limit	2
8 MPH over posted speed limit	2-1/2
10 MPH over posted speed limit	3

Applicants should understand that our objective grading system is critical to keeping our work and time focused on the streets where safety is seen as a relatively significant problem. If a street does not accrue 3 points based on this system the Transportation staff will advise residents towards alternatives such as a neighborhood speed watch program or law enforcement monitoring.

#### 4. Plan Development and Installation of Traffic Calming Measures

- The division staff's preferred solution will be shared with the neighborhood for a period of time to gauge support. If no significant opposition is received, the project will go into the queue for funding and installation.
- The approved calming measures are installed primarily based on the order in which they are
  received but may be prioritized if the street is seen as a relatively high safety risk. Applicants
  should remember that all projects are contingent on the availability of both human and
  material resources before installation can proceed. Speed cushion projects in particular can
  take a year or more for materials to become available.

#### **5. Post Installation Traffic Analysis**

After installation a follow up study will be performed to determine the effectiveness of the calming measures. In the event that the installed measures are found to be less effective than hoped, Transportation Division staff will evaluate additional potential solutions for the location.

The last page of this document serves as the signature sheet for the petition described in step 2.

# PETITION FOR NEIGHBORHOOD TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

(Please make copies of this sheet as needed)

Description of area of request:					
	sportation Divisi	property owners or tenants, do respection to conduct a neighborhood traffic m	tfully petition the City of Chattanooga, anagement study for the above described		
Appl	icant:	Phone:			
have	e contacted thei		CDOT defined petition area map, and they ep. & date of contact:		
	NAME	ADDRESS	Signature		

NAME	ADDRESS	Signature